

# 16th International Conference on Research and Education in Mechatronics REM2015

Bochum, Germany, November 18-20 2015

# **Proceedings**

Rolf Biesenbach and Albrecht Weinert (Ed.)

# 16th International Conference on Research and Education in Mechatronics REM2015

Bochum, Germany, November 18-20, 2015

# **Proceedings**

Rolf Biesenbach and Albrecht Weinert (Ed.)

Published by Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik e.V.

#### **Volume Editors**

Rolf Biesenbach Albrecht Weinert

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik e.V. c/o Hochschule Bochum - Bochum University of Applied Sciences Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Lennershofstraße 140 D-44801 Bochum

Conference web site: rem2015.de

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or any other way, and storage in databanks. Duplication of this publication or of parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright law (Gesetz über Urheberrecht und verwandte Schutzrechte) of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permissions must always be obtaines from Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik – Mechatronics Association Germany respectively from Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc (IEEE). Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© 2015	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik
	on this work as whole, i.e. the proceedings
© 2015	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
	on those papers put also to ieee xplore
© 2014	Albrecht Weinert, Bochum, on REM2015 logo and silhouette
© 2014	Bochum marketing, on Bochum photos (tryptichon)

For the proceedings printed on October 2015 (1st edition):

Typesetting: Camera ready by author,

data conversion and page numbering by Shaker

printed on acid free paper by Shaker

ISBN 978-3-945728-01-7 published by Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik –

**Mechatronics Association Germany** 

# Preface: Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Research and Education in Mechatronics — REM2015

#### Aims of the REM2015 - Conference

Welcome to the proceedings the IEEE 16th International Conference on Research and Education in Mechatronics held in Bochum, Germany, between 18th and 20th November 2015.

Since its inception in 1999, the REM conferences and workshops are a knowledge sharing platforms covering the state of the art, experiences, and new trends in the areas of research, applications and higher education in mechatronics. It gives the opportunity to exchange experiences with emerging methods and practical applications across the borders of the disciplines involved in mechatronics. REM is promoted by the International Network of Mechatronics Universities, whose goal is to exchange experiences in mechatronics research and education. Currently more than 100 research and higher education institutions in 20 countries are registered in this international network.

Along with the implementation of the Bologna process and the continuous development of knowledge in the field of mechatronics, the concept of REM was constantly improved. For example in 2012 REM jointed with the MECATRONICS conference to MECATRONICS -REM in France. In 2014 the first REM was held outside Europe in Egypt. By developing the REM concept, e.g. the sponsorship by IEEE since 2014, the REM workshops were transformed in the REM conference in 2015.

#### **Sessions and Topics**

The REM2015 offers 16 sessions on 13 topics featuring some 60 papers. All papers submitted to the conference went through a tripple peer-review. A keynote speech, a special session to honour the REM Honorary President with a farewell on his way to retirement and a special session for the work meeting of the boards of Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik and the Fachbereichstag Mechatronik are also part in REM2015.

**Keynote**: Robotics and Mechatronics – from outer Space to Factory, Surgery and autonomous Mobility, Prof. Dr.-Ing. Gerhard Hirzinger

#### **Sessions**

Robotics I, II, III,
 Chairs: Prof. Krzysztof Kluszczynski,

Prof. Ulrike Zwiers, Prof. P.G. Tulupov

Mobile Robots,
 Chair: Prof. Jörg Frochte

Industrial Applications, Chair: Prof. Orest Ivakhiv,

Dr. Damian Krawczyk

Modern Curricula, Chair: Prof. Martin Löffler-Mang

Vehicles, Chair:Prof. Peter Eichinger

Communication, Chair: Prof. Jörg Wollert

Energy, Chair: Prof. Nathir Rawashdeh

International Projects I, II, Chairs: Prof. Albrecht Weinert,

Dr. Keneth Rotter

Sensors and Actuators, Chair: Prof. Michael Schugt

Actuators, Chair: Prof. Carsten Köhn

Control, Chair: Prof. Tarek Tutunji

Mechatronics Applications, Chair: Prof. Marco Schmidt

Mechatronics Systems, Chair: Prof. Christiano Marinelli

#### Honour

When in Germany in the 1990th the first degree programs in higher education in mechatronics were established, the need for an exchange platform grew — especially when the first graduates (Diplom-Ingenieur) of these programs were ready to find their areas of responsibility in the industry. At that time, in 1999 the first REM workshop was organised in Bochum initiated by Reiner Dudziak and his fellow colleagues Werner Roddeck, Wilhelm Caninenberg, Hans-Jürgen Frieske and Friedbert Pautzke (among others). The feedback of the first REM showed very fast, that there was a strong request for such an exchange in experiences in this then still new engineering discipline of mechatronics. Encouraged by the positive feedback, the REM was established as an annual event organised by different universities in different countries. Accordingly there were workshops in Denmark, Poland, France, Sweden, Estonia, Italy, United Kingdom, Turkey, Czech Republic, Austria and Egypt. Along all these years, Prof Dudziak became a steady force to keep the REM community on track.

In 2015 the REM came back to the roots in Bochum, Germany, to honour its initiator and Honorary President Reiner Dudziak - with a farewell on his way to retirement, - selflessly joined with the hope that as President Honours he will continue supporting the REM community many more future conferences.

#### **Acknowledgements**

We would like to thank all participants from all different parties and institution for their support in any way to the get the conference organised and especially:

- The REM2015 sponsors: IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Hochschule Bochum, Gesellschaft der Förderer der Hochschule Bochum e.V., Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik e.V., Fachbereichstag Mechatronik, scienLab.
- The presidium of Hochschule Bochum, Prof. Martin Sternberg, Prof. Thomas Nied-Menninger, Prof. Rudolf Staiger, Canceler Dr. Christina Reinhardt and Prof. Jürgen Bock to their support in any possible way.
- The faculties of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and of Mechatronics and Mechanical Engineering.
- The members of the International Programme Committee that honoured the conference with their support. They provided the most important contribution during the review-process and helped wherever possible to improve the Conference.
- All Members of the Organising Committee and especially Mrs. Katrin
  Heymann and Prof. Albrecht Weinert who worked hard to get the conference set up. They were always a source of inspiration for the whole team.
- All Scientists and authors who made the conference an extraordinary exchange platform with different scopes on mechatronics
- All Session Chairs for their alacrity organising and chair the sessions
- Mrs Heike Jansen from Shaker Verlag for her professional editorial work

#### **Announcement**

The next REM conference REM2016 will be held at Compiègne, France, organised by Prof. Christine Prelle, Université de Technologie de Compiègne, again, as a joint collaboration between MECATRONICS and REM.

In the name of the organisers I am extending to you the invitation to contribute to and attend this important event in the field of Mechatronics.

**Bochum in November 2015** 

Rolf Biesenbach

#### **Organisation**

#### General Chair

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Rolf Biesenbach, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik e.V., Germany

#### General Co-Chair

Prof. Dr. Sc. Krzysztof Kluszczynski, Silesian University of Technology, Poland

### **Programm Chair**

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Albrecht Weinert, Hochschule Bochum, Germany

### Programm Co-Chair

Prof. Dr. Yehia H. Hossamel-din, HTI, 10th of Ramadan City, Egypt

#### HONORARY PRESIDENT

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Reiner Dudziak, Hochschule Bochum, Germany

## Financical & Organisational Chair

Dipl.-Kffr. Katrin Heymann, Hochschule Bochum, Germany

### Keynote Speaker

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Gerhard Hirzinger, Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Robotik und Mechatronik

# Local Organisers

Rolf Biesenbach Jörg Frochte

Albrecht Weinert Markus Lemmen

Katrin Heymann Marco Schmidt

#### International Programme Committee

Memis Acar, United Kingdom

Mohammad Ashfaq, Germany

Mohammed Baniyounis, Jordan

Arno Bergmann, Germany

Rolf Biesenbach, Germany

Jean-Yves Choley, France

Finn Conrad, Denmark

Werner Demel, Germany

Reiner Dudziak, Germany

Peter Eichinger, Germany

Thomas Frischgesell, Germany

Jörg Frochte, Germany

Mats Hanson, Sweden

Radwan Hassan, Egypt

Yehia H. Hossamel-din, Egypt (Co-chair)

Orest Ivakhiv, Ukraine

Carsten Köhn, Germany

Damian Krawczyk, Poland

Marco Schmidt, Germany

Susanne Kuen-Schnäbele, Germany

Jürgen Legler, Germany

Martin Löffler-Mang, Germany

Manfred Lohöfener, Germany

Jacques Lottin, France

Viktorio Malisa, Austria

Nabil H. Mostafa, Egypt

Frederique Pasquier, France

Manfred Plank. Germany

Frank Pöhlau, Germany

Nathir Rawashdeh, Jordan

Riccardo Riva, Italy

Rolf Roskam, Germany

Keneth Rotter, United Kingdom

Tariq Sattar, United Kingdom

Dieter Schott, Germany

Mart Tamre, Estonia

Tarek Tutunji, Jordan

Friedrich Wagner, Germany

Albrecht Weinert, Germany (chair)

Joerg Wild, Germany

Muharrem Yilmaz, Turkey

# **Sponsoring Organisations**

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

**IEEE** 

Hochschule Bochum





Deutsche Gesellschaft für Mechatronik e.V.



Fachbereichstag Mechatronik



scienLab



Gesellschaft der Förderer der Hochschule Bochum e.V.



# **Table of Contents**

Rol	obotics		
14	Mohammad Mehdi Moniri, Mahdi Bamdad, Amin Hajizadeh		
	A Novel Mechatronic Design of Wall Climbing Robot for Steel Storage Tank Inspection	1	
16	Jan Weber, Christof Kaufmann, Christof Hache, Marco Schmidt		
	Solving the Box-Pushing Problem Using a Spherical Robot	7	
36	H. Elshatarat, R. Biesenbach, M. Bani Younus, T. Tutunji		
	MATLAB Toolbox Implementation and Interface MATLAB Toolbox for motion control of KUKA KR6- R900-SIXX robotic manipulator	12	
5	Sudev Nair, Vivek Velivela		
	1-D Simulation and Control of Servo Slide based Pick And Place Device	16	
56	Ashraf Saleem, Ahmed Al Maashri, Lazhar Khriji, Medhat Hussein		
	An Integration Framework for UGV Outdoor Navigation System Based on LiDAR and Vision Data	16	
57	Wojciech Kołton, Tomasz Trawiński		
	Analysis of mutual interaction between joints of robots with branched kinematic chains	22	
24	Wolfgang Weber, Alexander König, Dany Xavier Nodem		
	"Corner Movement" with Industrial Robots with defined speed and position tolerances	34	
19	Enrico Fiore, Hermes Giberti, Luca Sbaglia		
	Dimensional Synthesis of a 5-DOF Parallel kinematic Manipulator for a 3d printer	41	

	17	Jens Golz, Rolf Biesenbach	
		Implementation of a chess playing industrial robot	53
2	Mol	oile Robots	
	22	Gilmar H. Tuta Navajas, Jaime A. Parra Raad, Sebastián Roa Prada	
		Concurrent Design Optimization and Control of a Custom Designed Quadcopter	63
3	Met	hodologies and Tools	
	3	A. Balouki, M. Sbihi, Y. Balouki	
		RM-ODP: A Framework for Mechatronics Systems	73
	32	Patrick Bouillon, Jörg Frochte, Markus Lemmen	
		Influence of Plant Model Variants for the Automatic Optimisation of Control Parameters	80
4	Indi	ustrial Applications	
	50	Jörg Wollert	
		Wireless Systems for Machinery Safety	88
	58	Paweł Kielan, Damian Krawczyk	
		Using The Embedded Ethernet Communication Capability of PLC controller for tailor-made Manufacturing Execution System	92

	7	Tarek A. Tutunji	
		Research Methodology Course for Mechatronics Masters Program	111
	12	Jinkab Lee	
		College Education Curriculum of Automation, Mechatronics in the Republic of Korea	116
	41	Ralph Kroll, Dierk Schoen	
		A Holistic Evaluation Approach for Degree Courses in Engineering Sciences for Distance Learning Universities	122
	51	Patrick Bouillon, Jörg Frochte	
		Simulation- and Web-Based E-Learning in Engineering — Open Source Architecture and Didactic Issues	127
	62	Søren Hansen and Ole Ravn	
		Experiences From Developing a New Course in Mechatronics	135
6	Veh	icles	
	46	Friedbert Pautzke, Fabian Raschke, Matthias Drossel, Matthias Wiemers, Robert Siebrecht	
		Around the globe with 80 liters of fuel	139
	61	Chanin Joochim, Rattanakorn Phadungthin, Sawangtit Srikitsuwan	
		Design and Development of a Remotely Operated Underwater Vehicle	148

Modern Curricula

5

	63	Kielan Pawel, Krzysztof Kluszczynski	
		Investigation on controlling mechatronic systems via the Internet with use of Network Emulator	154
	23	Sven Seiler, Raivo Sell, Carsten Köhn, Vanessa Böhrk, Monica Pedro, Filipe Cruz, Tarquinio Mota, Maria Braga, Diogo Pires, Rodrigo Ventura	
		USORA: Unified Solution of Remote Access in Practical Vocational Engineering Education	159
	60	M.W. Abdullah, H. Roth, J. Wahrburg, M. Weyrich	
		Telematic Control and Communication with Industrial Robot over Ethernet Network	165
8	En	ergy	
	18	Gernot Schullerus	
		Increasing the Energy Efficiency of a Hogger in a Woodworking Machine	170
	52	Josef Vollmer, Jan Schaefer	
		Miniaturization of Vibration Energy Generators for Energy Harvesting Systems	185
9	Inte	ernational Projects	
	31	K.R.G. Rotter	
		Training of Engineers on board ship Logos Hope	191
	35	H. Schillo, R. Biesenbach	
		JIM2L –Development and Implementation of a MSc Double Degree Programme in Mechatronics for Egypt, Jordan and European Union	197

Communication

39	Reiner Dudziak, Carsten Köhn	
	Mechatronics Engineering Study Course at the Sino-German University of Applied Sciences CDHAW at Tongji-University Shanghai, China	203
9	Fidelis Theinert	
	International Mechatronics Educational Project IMEP 2015	207
6	Martin Löffler-Mang, Claus Riehle	
	Intensive Program 'Engineering Visions'	212
44	Andrea Dederichs-Koch, Ulrike Zwiers	
	Project-based Learning Unit: Kinematics and Object Grasping in Humanoid Robotics	216
59	Raivo Sell, Sven Seiler	
	SimLab: Towards ten years of successful Estonian-German co-operation	221
Ser	nsors and Actuators	
34	Mychaylo Gerayimchuk, Orest Ivakhiv	
	Current state and prospects of microtransducers for position and motion characteristics of the object consideration	227
48	Grzegorz Kłapyta, Marek Kciuk, Kamil Świątek	
	Design and prototype of fuse activated by SMA wire	232
33	D. Gerhardt, S. Hacia, J. Aubke, L. Jakob, M. Metze, S. Prengel	
	Three-dimensional measurement system performing sensor development	238
47	A.T. Al-Halhouli, L. Düring, L. Alahmad, S. Demming, A. Llobera, A. Dietzel, S, Büttgenbach	
	Fabrication and Testing of a photonic Ethanol Biosensor	245

# 11 Actuators

	43	Sanna, Stephanus Büttgenbach, Andreas Dietzel	
		Development of a Novel Electromagnetic Double Action Meso-scale Pump	250
	40	Markus Raab, Arif KaziDavid L. Trumper	
		Magnetically levitated BLDC motor as a modular teaching tool	255
	42	Rüdiger G. Ballas, Dierk Schoen	
		Modeling of Piezoelectric n-layered Beam Bending Actuators for Energy Harvesting Purposes	263
12	Cor	ntrol	
	38	Hanny M. Rosalinda, Muneeb U. Khan, Laurent Petit, Christine Prelle	
		Development of a control circuit for an electromagnetic smart surface	268
	37	U. Zwiers	
		Modeling of Wheeled Inverted Pendulum Systems	273
	13	Michael Pohl, Simon von Eichstedt	
		The Cybernetic Motion Trainer - a practical laboratory training in control theory courses	278
	54	Zbigniew Pilch, Paweł Kielan	
		Infrared camera as part of a feedback loop in the MR fluid coupling research	283

## 13 Mechatronic Applications

4 Theodor D. Popescu, Bogdan Dumitrascu

An Application of Renyi Entropy Segmentation in Fault 288
Detection of Rotating Machinery

8 Harald Loose

Gait Patterns in Standard Scenarios Using Xsens MTw Inertial 296 Measurement Units

# 14 Mechatronic Systems

2 A.A. Nikolaev, P.G. Tulupov, A.V. Anufriev

Assessing the Feasibility of Electrical Mode Control of Ultra-High Power Arc Steelmaking Furnace Based on Data about Harmonic Composition of Arc Currents and Voltages

53 Jarosław Domin, Krzysztof Kluszczyński

Hybrid electromagnetic launcher with pneumatic assist – 309 influence of input supply data upon final velocity missile

30 Cristiano Marinelli, Hermes Giberti, Ferruccio Resta

Conceptual design of a gait simulator for testing lower-limb 314 active prostheses

Authors index 322

\*1) \*2)

<sup>\*1)</sup> Numbers on the left are Topic / Chapter numbers in the 1st printed edition.

<sup>\*2)</sup> Numbers almost left are the paper numbers appearing in the programme and web publications (<u>rem2015.de</u>); respective filenames would usually start with "ip<nn> ".

<sup>\*3)</sup> The numbers on the right are the page numbers in the 1st printed edition of this REM2015 proceedings (ISBN 978-3-945728-01-7).

#### 1 Robotics

If you see this page instead of the pages 1 to 321 .... see below.

# 16th International Conference on Research and Education in Mechatronics REM2015

Bochum, Germany, November 18-20 2015

# **Proceedings**

Rolf Biesenbach and Albrecht Weinert (Ed.)

This is an excerpt version of the REM 2015 proceedings reduced to mainly preface and content tables. SVN-Rev. 100 (15.12.2015) by Albrecht Weinert

To get the real content — the papers submitted — please buy the printed edition (ISBN 978-3-945728-01-7) or download single papers from the web publications being prepared by us (rem2015.de) or by the respective authors.

# **Authors Index**

M.W. Abdullah	ip60 p. 165		
Ala'aldeen T. Al-Halhouli	ip43 p. 250	ip47 p. 245	
A.V. Anufriev	ip02 p. 301		
Rüdiger G. Ballas	ip42 p. 263		
A. Balouki	ip03 p. 73		
Y. Balouki	ip03 p. 73		
Mahdi Bamdad	ip14 p. 1		
Rolf Biesenbach	ip17 p. 53	ip35 p. 197	ip36 p. 12
Patrick Bouillon	ip32 p. 80	ip51 p. 127	
Vanessa Böhrk	ip23 p. 159	ip23 p. 159	
Stephanus Büttgenbach	ip43 p. 250		
Andrea Dederichs-Koch	ip44 p. 216		
Andreas Dietzel	ip43 p. 250		
Prof. Dr. Reiner Dudziak	ip39 p. 203		
Bogdan Dumitrascu	ip04 p. 288		
Simon von Eichstedt	ip13 p. 278		
Hani Elshatarat	ip36 p. 12		
Enrico Fiore	ip19 p. 41		
Jörg Frochte	ip32 p. 80	ip51 p. 127	
Mychaylo Gerayimchuk	ip34 p. 227		
Dietmar Gerhardt	ip33 p. 238		
Hermes Giberti	ip19 p. 41	ip30 p. 314	
Jens Golz	ip17 p. 53		
Christof Hache	ip16 p. 7		
Silvia Hacia	ip33 p. 238		
Amin Hajizadeh	ip14 p. 1		
Søren Hansen	ip62 p. 135		
Medhat Hussein	ip56 p. 16		
Orest Ivakhiv	ip34 p. 227		
Chanin Joochim	ip61 p. 148		
Christof Kaufmann	ip16 p. 7		
Arif Kazi	ip40 p. 255		

Marek Kciuk	ip48 p. 232		
Muneeb U. Khan	ip38 p. 268		
Lazhar Khriji	ip56 p. p. 16		
Grzegorz Kłapyta	ip48 p. 232		
Krzysztof Kluszczynski	ip53 p. 309	ip63 p. 154	
Wojciech Kołton	ip57 p. p. 22		
Carsten Köhn	ip23 p. 159	ip39 p. 203	
Alexander König	ip24 p. 34		
Damian Krawczyk	ip58 p. p. 92		
Ralph Kroll	ip41 p. 122		
Jinkab Lee	ip12 p. 116		
Harald Loose	ip08 p. 296		
Prof. Dr. Martin Löffler-Mang	ip06 p. 212		
Ahmed Al Maashri	ip56 p. p. 16		
Cristiano Marinelli	ip30 p. 314		
Mohammad Mehdi Moniri	ip14 p. 1		
Sudev Nair	ip05 p. 16		
Gilmar H. Tuta Navajas	ip22 p. 63		
A.A. Nikolaev	ip02 p. 301		
Dany Xavier Nodem	ip24 p. 34		
Prof. Dr. Friedbert Pautzke	ip46 p. 139		
Kielan Paweł	ip54 p. 283	ip58 p. 92	ip63 p. 154
Laurent Petit	ip38 p. 268		
Rattanakorn Phadungthin	ip61 p. 148		
Zbigniew Pilch	ip54 p. 283		
Michael Pohl	ip13 p. 278		
Theodor D. Popescu	ip04 p. 288		
Christine Prelle	ip38 p. 268		
Jaime A. Parra Raad	ip22 p. 63		
Ole Ravn	ip62 p. 135		
Ferruccio Resta	ip30 p. 314		
Claus Riehle	ip06 p. 212		
Markus Raab	ip40 p. 255		
Nathir A. Rawashdeh	ip43 p. 250		

Hanny M. Rosalinda	ip38 p. 268	
Sebastián Roa Prada	ip22 p. 63	
Keneth Rotter	ip31 p. 191	
Ashraf Saleem	ip56 p. p. 16	
Mousaa Sanna	ip43 p. 250	
Luca Sbaglia	ip19 p. 41	
M. Sbihi	ip03 p. p. 73	
Jan Schaefer	ip52 p. 185	
Marco Schmidt	ip16 p. 7	
Dierk Schoen	ip41 p. 122	ip42 p. 263
Gernot Schullerus	ip18 p. 170	
Raivo Sell	ip23 p. 159	ip59 p. 221
Sven Seiler	ip23 p. 159	ip59 p. 221
Sawangtit Srikitsuwan	ip61 p. 148	
Kamil Świątek	ip48 p. 232	
Fidelis Theinert	ip09 p. 207	
Tomasz Trawiński	ip57 p. p. 22	
David L. Trumper	ip40 p. 255	
Prof. Dr. Tarek Tutunj	ip07 p. 111	ip36 p. 12
P.G. Tulupov	ip02 p. 301	
Vivek Velivela	ip05 p. 16	
Josef Vollmer	ip52 p. 185	ip52 p. 185
Jan Weber	ip16 p. 7	
Wolfgang Weber	ip24 p. 34	
M. Weyrich	ip60 p. 165	
Matthias Wiemers	ip46 p. 139	
Jörg F. Wollert	ip50 p. 88	
Mohanned Bani Younus	ip36 p. 12	
Ulrike Zwiers	ip37 p. 273	ip44 p. 216

ipNN: NN = paper numbers appearing in the programme and web publications (rem2015.de); respective filenames would usually start with "ip<nn>\_".

p. xxx: xxx= page numbers in the 1st printed edition of the printed REM2015 proceedings (ISBN 978-3-945728-01-7).



ISBN 978-3-945728-01-7